MMM		HHH HHH HHH HHH HHH HHH HHH HHH HHH HH	RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR		LLL LLL LLL LLL LLL LLL LLL LLL LLL LL
MMM MMM	††† †††	HHH HHH HHH HHH	RRR RRR	111 111 111	

MM PMP PMM PMMP PMM PMMP PMM PMM PMM PMM PMM	TTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	HH HHHHHH	DDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDDD	AAAAAA AA AA AA AA	NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NN NNNN NN NNNN NN NN NN	HH H
		\$				

MT 1-

• • • • •

; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 MTH\$DTANH Table of contents Page 0 HISTORY; Detailed Current Edit History
DECLARATIONS; Declarative Part of Module
MTH\$DTANH - Standard DOUBLE Precision Floating DTANH

; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTANH.MAR; 1 (1) .TITLE MTHSDTANH : Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent routine : (DTANH) : File: MTHDTANH.MAR Edit: JCW1011 .IDENT /1-011/ COPYRIGHT (c) 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984 BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION, MAYNARD, MASSACHUSETTS. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. THIS SOFTWARE IS FURNISHED UNDER A LICENSE AND MAY BE USED AND COPIED ONLY IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE TERMS OF SUCH LICENSE AND WITH THE INCLUSION OF THE ABOVE COPYRIGHT NOTICE. THIS SOFTWARE OR ANY OTHER COPIES THEREOF MAY NOT BE PROVIDED OR OTHERWISE MADE AVAILABLE TO ANY OTHER PERSON. NO TITLE TO AND OWNERSHIP OF THE SOFTWARE IS HEREBY TRANSFERRED. 0000 0000 0000 0000 16 17 18 19 0000 0000 THE INFORMATION IN THIS SOFTWARE IS SUBJECT TO CHANGE WITHOUT NOTICE AND SHOULD NOT BE CONSTRUED AS A COMMITMENT BY DIGITAL EQUIPMENT ÖÖÖÖ CORPORATION. 2012345678901 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 0000 DIGITAL ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE USE OR RELIABILITY OF ITS SOFTWARE ON EQUIPMENT WHICH IS NOT SUPPLIED BY DIGITAL. FACILITY: MATH LIBRARY ABSTRACT: MTH\$DTANH is a function which returns the floating point hyperbolic tangent of its single precision floating point argument. The call is standard call-by-reference. **VERSION: 01 HISTORY:** AUTHOR: Peter Yuo, 29-Jun-77: Version 01 MODIFIED BY:

48

; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 HISTORY; Detailed Current Edit History 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTANH.MAR;1 Page .SBITL HISTORY; Detailed Current Edit History ALGORITHMIC DIFFERENCES FROM FP-11/C ROUTINE: none Edit History for Version 01 of MTH\$DTANH 0-3 Call MTH\$DCOSH, MTH\$DSINH directly instead of using POLY.
0-4 - Add .EXTRNs. TNH 13-June-78
0-5 - Use W offset on externals. TNH 13-June-78
More accurate. TNH 13-June-78
1-006 - Update version number and copyright notice. JBS 16-NOV-78
1-007 - Add "" to the PSECT directive. JBS 22-DEC-78
1-008 - Use MTH\$DEXP_R6. SBL 27-Sept-1979
1-009 - Change constant 16.0 to 22.0 to correct inaccuracy. The value of X above which 1.0 is the best machine approximation to DTANH(X) is about 20.10. The next higher number that can be represented as a short literal is 22.0. JAW 19-Sep-80
1-010 - Use general mode addressing. SBL 30-Nov-1981
1-011 - Changed the constant 2^-14 to 2^-28 to correct inaccuracy. For values of !X! between 2^-14 and 2^-28 DTANH was only accurate to 8 decimal places since the assumption that DTANH(x)=x in that range of values is false. DTANH(X)=X for !X!<=2^-28 and DTANH(X)=DSINH(X)/DCOSH(X) for 2^-28<!X!<=.25 . All appropriate references to 2^-14 have been changed to 2^-28. JCW 10-Jan-1983

references to 2^-14 have been changed to 2^-28. JCW 10-Jan-1983

```
; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 DECLARATIONS ; Declarative Part of Modul 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57
                                                                                                                                     Page
                                                  .SBTTL DECLARATIONS
                                                                                ; Declarative Part of Module
                                          INCLUDE FILES:
                                          EXTERNAL SYMBOLS:
                                                                     MTH$JACKET_HDLR
                                                                                         : Force .EXTRN on all symbols : DCOSH : DSINH : EXP
                                                           MTH$DCOSH
                                                  EXTRN MTHSDSINH
EXTRN MTHSDEXP_R6
                                        : EQUATED SYMBOLS:
             00004080
00004280
00000004
                                                 SD_1.0 = ^F1.0
SD_22.0 = ^F22.0
value = 4
                                                                                          : 1.0
                                                                                                   : 22.0
                                                                                          : value.rd.r
                     MACROS:
                                                            none
                                          PSECT DECLARATIONS:
                                                                                PIC, SHR, LONG, EXE, NOWRT
                                                  .PSECT _MTH$CODE
                                                                                          ; program section for math routines
                                          OWN STORAGE: none
                                          CONSTANTS:
                                       0_0.25:
                                       D_2_POWER_M28:
0000 0000 0000 3F80
                                                            ^x3f80, 0, 0, 0
                                                                                          : 0.25
                                                            ^x3280, 0, 0, 0
0000 0000 0000 3280
                                                                                         : 2**-28
```

MTHSDTANH 1-011

MTI 1-

; set handler address to jacket ; handler If an error in routine
If an error, convert signal to user PC 160 161 162 163 164 and resignal RO/R1 = IX = avalue(AP) RO/R1 = IX avalue(AP), R0
#^X8000, R0
R0, D_2_POWER_M28 8000 BICW

CMPD

compare :X: with 2**-28

```
MTHSDTANH
1-011
                                               ; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 MTH$DTANH - Standard DOUBLE Precision F 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57
                                                                                                                                             VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTANH.MAR; 1
                                                                                               OUT_X
                                                 15
                                                                                   BLEQ
                                                                                                                                   : branch if |X| =< 2**-28
                                                                          2**-28 < 1X1
                                                 71
                                  2B
                                         50
32
                                                                                   CMPD
BGEQ
                                                                                                                                   : compare |X| with 22.0 ; branch if |X| >= 22.0
                                                                                               RO. S^#SD_22.0
GEQ_TO_22.0
                                                                          2**-28 < 1X1 < 22.0
                                                 71
15
                                                                                               RO. D. 0.25
LEQ_TO_0.25
                                                                                                                                   : compare IX! with 0.25 : branch if IX! =< 0.25
                             CF AF
                                                                                   BLEQ
                                                                          0.25 < 1X1 < 22.0
                         04 BC
                                     04 BC
                                                                                   ADDD3
                                                                                               avalue(AP), avalue(AP), RO
                                                                                                                                      R0/R1 = 2*X
                            000000000 ° GF
50 08
50 58
50 52
                                                                                               G^MTH$DEXP_R6
S^#SD_1.0, R0, R2
S^#SD_1.0, R0
R2, R0
                                                                                                                                     RO/R1 = DEXP(2*X)
R2/R3 = DEXP(2*X) + 1
RO/R1 = DEXP(2*X) - 1
                                                 16
61
62
66
04
                                                                                    JSB
                                                                                    ADDD3
                                                                                   SUBD
                                                                                   DIVD
                                                                                                                                      RO/R1 = (DEXP(2*X) - 1) / (DEXP(2*X) + 1)
                                                                                    RET
                                                                                                                                      return with result in RO/R1
                                                                       2**-1R6 < 1X1 =< 0.25
                                                                       LEQ_TO_0.25:
CALLG
                                                                                               (AP), G^MTH$DCOSH
RO, R2
(AP), G^MTH$DSINH
R2, RO
                                                 FA 66 04
                    00000000 GF
                                                                                                                                      RO/R1 = DCOSH(X)
                                          60
50
60
52
                                                                                                                                      R2/R3 = DCOSH(X)
                                                                                   MOVD
                     000000000
                                  GF
                                                                                   CALLG
                                                                                                                                      RO/R1 = DSINH(X)
                                                                                   DIVD
                                                                                                                                      RO/R1 = DSINH(X) / DCOSH(X)
                                                                                    RET
                                                                                                                                     return with result in RO
                                                                        : |X| >= 22.0
                                                                       GEQ_TO_22.0:
MOVD
TSID
                                                                                               S^#SD_1.0, RO
avalue(AP)
10$
                                         08
BC
03
50
                                  50
                                                                                                                                      R0/R1 = 1.0
                                                 70
73
18
72
04
                                     04
                                                                                                                                     test the sign of X branch if X >= 0
                                                                                   BGEQ
                                  50
                                                                                               RO, RO
                                                                                                                                      R0/R1 = -1
                                                                        105:
                                                                                    RET
                                                                                                                                   ; return with result in RO
                                                                       : IX! =< 2**-28
                                                                                   MOVD
                                                                                                                                   : RO/R1 = DTANH(X) = X
: return with result in RO/R1
                                                                       OUT_X:
                                                                                               avalue(AP), RO
                                     04 BC
```

MTHSDTANH

2 : Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 Page 6 MTH\$DTANH - Standard DOUBLE Precision F 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTANH.MAR;1 (4)

MT 1-

0070 222 0070 223 0070 224

.END

```
; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57
MTH$DTANH
                                                                                                                                                                     VAX/VMS Macro V04-00
[MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTANH.MAR;1
Symbol table
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                (4)
                              00000000 R
00000008 R
0000005F R
0000004A R
D_0.25
D_2_POWER_M28
GEQ_TO_22.0
LEQ_TO_0.25
LONG
                                                       01
01
01
                              00000004
MTH$$JACKET_HND
                                                       01
00
00
01
01
                              ******
MTH$DCOSH
                              *******
MTHSDEXP R6
                              *******
                              ******
                         00000010
0000006B
= 00004080
= 000042B0
MTHSDTANH
OUT X
SD_T.0
SD_22.0
VACUE
                          = 00000004
                                                                                       Psect synopsis
PSECT name
                                                        Allocation
                                                                                           PSECT No.
                                                                                                             Attributes
                                                                                                    0.)
     ABS
                                                                                                                                                          LCL NOSHR NOEXE NORD
LCL SHR EXE RD
                                                        00000000
 MTH$CODE
                                                        00000070
                                                                                                                 PIC
                                                                                                                                      CON
                                                                                                                           USR
                                                                                                                                                                                                 NOWRT NOVEC LONG
                                                                                 Performance indicators
                                                                               +-----
Phase
                                           Page faults
                                                                     CPU Time
                                                                                                Elapsed Time
                                                                     00:00:00.08

00:00:00.74

00:00:00.78

00:00:00.01

00:00:00.58

00:00:00.02

00:00:00.03

00:00:00.03
                                                                                               00:00:00.70
00:00:05.34
00:00:02.13
00:00:00.01
Initialization
Command processing
Pass 1
Symbol table sort
Pass 2
                                                                                               00:00:00.06
00:00:00.18
00:00:00.00
00:00:10.21
Symbol table output
Psect synopsis output
Cross-reference output
Assembler run totals
The working set limit was 900 pages.
3389 bytes (7 pages) of virtual memory were used to buffer the intermediate code.
There were 10 pages of symbol table space allocated to hold 15 non-local and 1 local symbols.
284 source lines were read in Pass 1, producing 11 object records in Pass 2.
1 page of virtual memory was used to define 1 macro.
                                                                                Macro library statistics !
Macro library name
                                                                              Macros defined
```

MTI

_\$255\$DUA28:[SYSLIB]STARLET.MLB;2

0

O GETS were required to define O macros.

There were no errors, warnings or information messages.

; Floating Point Hyperbolic Tangent rout 16-SEP-1984 01:23:08 VAX/VMS Macro V04-00 6-SEP-1984 11:22:57 [MTHRTL.SRC]MTHDTANH.MAR;1 MTH\$DTANH VAX-11 Macro Run Statistics MACRO/ENABLE=SUPPRESSION/DISABLE=(GLOBAL, TRACEBACK)/LIS=LIS\$:MTHDTANH/OBJ=OBJ\$:MTHDTANH MSRC\$:MTHJACKET/UPDATE=(ENH\$:MTHJACKET)+MSRC

MT

ACVXXXXX -- OTTOM MITTOV OVERSEMANON X

PS SA

Pr CC Pa S) Pa S) Ps Cr As 0260 AH-BT13A-SE

DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORPORATION CONFIDENTIAL AND PROPRIETARY

